### The Misdemeanor Justice Project at John Jay College of Criminal Justice

#### Preeti Chauhan, PhD

### Presented at the NNSC Conference June 16, 2017

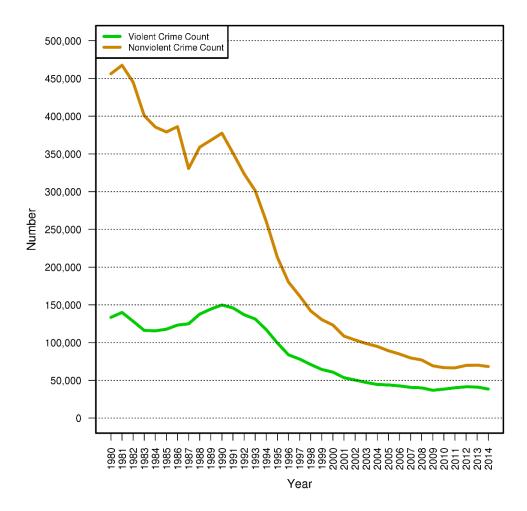


Funded by: Laura and John Arnold Foundation



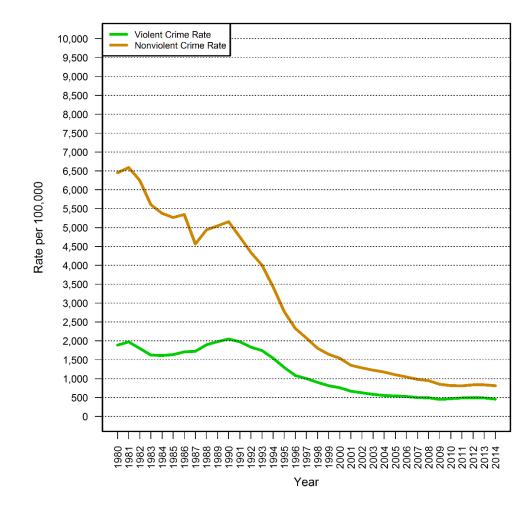
## **Reported Crimes**

#### Number of Violent and Non-Violent Reported Crimes, 1980-2014



Data Sources: New York City Police Department

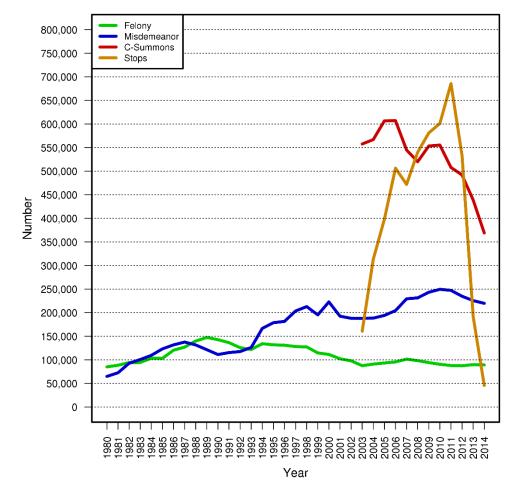
#### Rate of Violent and Non-Violent Reported Crimes, 1980-2014



Data Sources: New York City Police Department

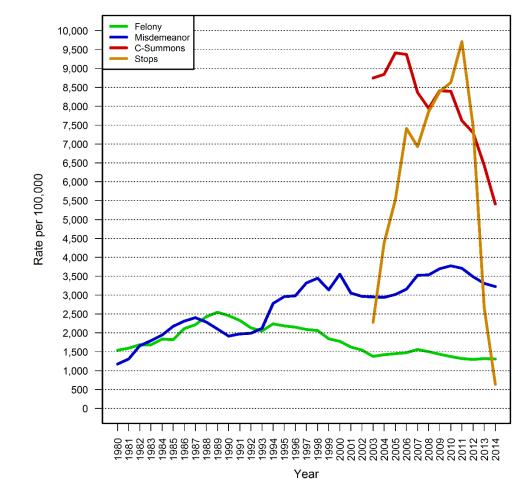
## **Enforcement Actions**

#### Enforcement Actions from 1980-2014 Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, C-Summonses, and Stops (Number)



Data Sources: Stop, Question and Frisk Downloaded from NYC.GOV, C-Summonses from Office of Court Administration, and Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests from Division of Criminal Justice Services

#### Enforcement Rates from 1980-2014 Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, C-Summonses, and Stops

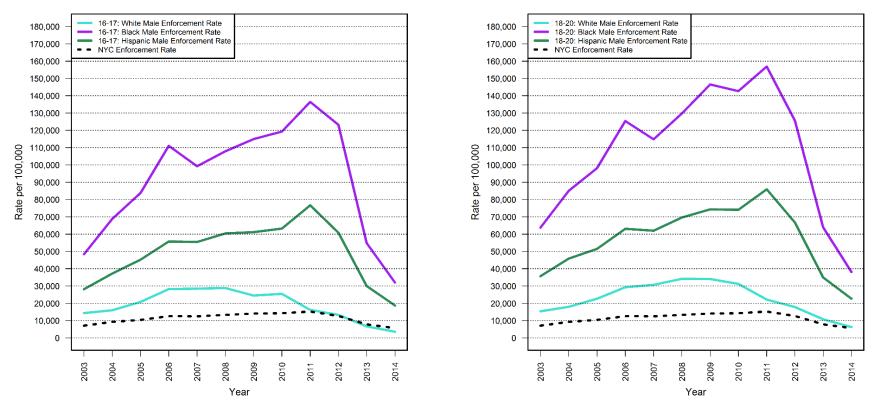


Data Sources: Stop, Question and Frisk Downloaded from NYC.GOV, C-Summonses from Office of Court Administration, and Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests from Division of Criminal Justice Services

### Enforcement Rates for Males by Race/Ethnicity for New York City from 2003 to 2014

16-17 year-olds



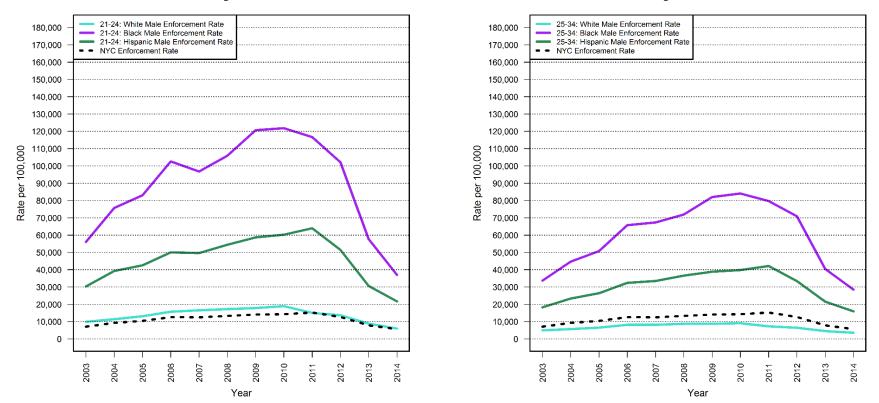


Data Sources: Stop, Question and Frisk Downloaded from NYC.GOVFelony and Misdemeanor Arrests from Division of Criminal Justice

### Enforcement Rates for Males by Race/Ethnicity for New York City from 2003 to 2014

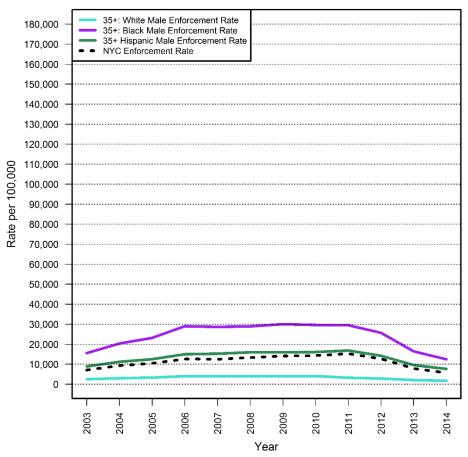
21-24 year-olds

#### 25-34 year-olds



Data Sources: Stop, Question and Frisk Downloaded from NYC.GOV, C-Summonses from Office of Court Administration, and Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests from Division of Criminal Justice Services

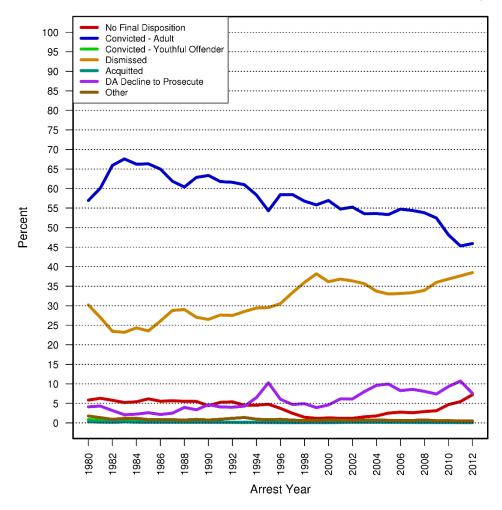
### Enforcement Rates for Males by Race/Ethnicity for New York City from 2003 to 2014 35 years and older



Data Sources: Stop, Question and Frisk Downloaded from NYC.GOV, C-Summonses from Office of Court Administration, and Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests from Division of Criminal Justice Services

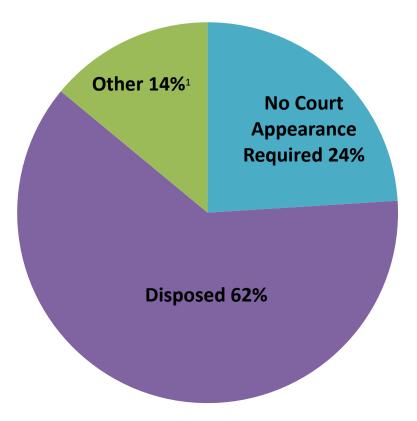
## **Outcomes**

Percent of Misdemeanor Arrests by Disposition Outcomes from 1980 to 2013 in New York City



Data Source: Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS).

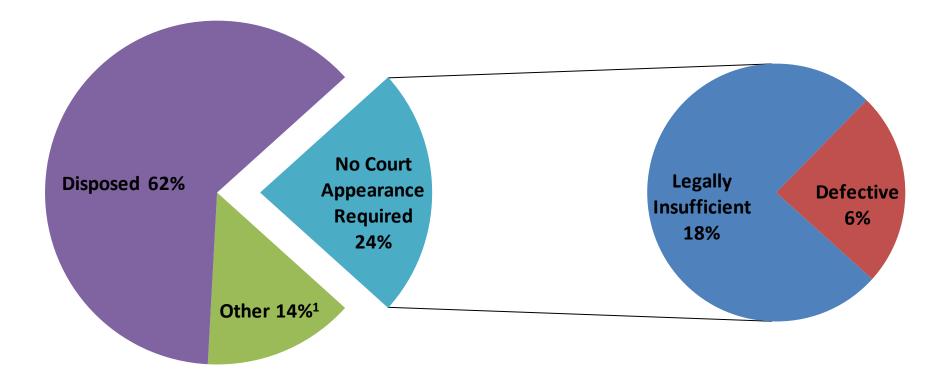
# Summons Outcomes: 2003-2013



<sup>1</sup>Other is comprised of cases in which there are open warrants and/or the disposition is not known.

Data Source: Office of Court Administration (OCA).

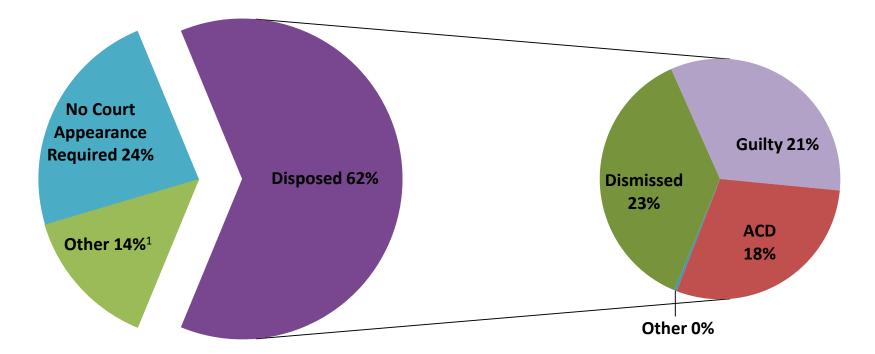
# Summons Outcomes: Defective and Legally Insufficient 2003-2013



<sup>1</sup>Other is comprised of cases in which there are open warrants and/or the disposition is not known.

Data Source: Office of Court Administration (OCA).

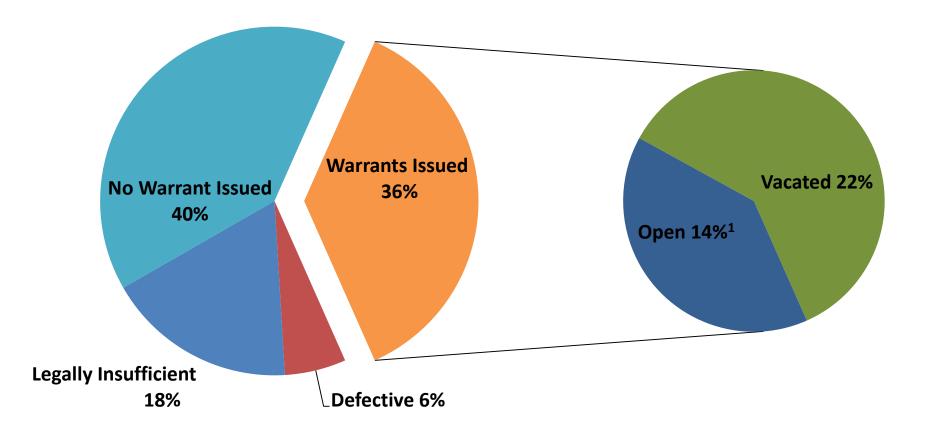
# Summons Outcomes: Dispositions 2003-2013



<sup>1</sup>Other is comprised of cases in which there are open warrants and/or the disposition is not known.

Data Source: Office of Court Administration (OCA).

# Summons Outcomes: Warrants 2003-2013



## Impact

## Implications

- High volume activity that merits empirical attention
- The experience of young men of color has changed considerably

• Data are necessary